Wheeler, E. P., missionary to Indians: letter cited, 57, 319.

Wheeler, George A.: Hist. Castine, 71, 315.

Wheels: bought at Detroit mission, 70, 29; for plow, 51, 67; made at Detroit mission, 53.

Wheelwrights, at Quebec, 32, 91.

Whetstone, in Jesuit invoice, 66, 27.

Whip-lashes, in Jesuit invoice, 66, 27.

Whips. See Mortifications, and Penalties.

Whirlpool, in Mississippi, 65, 137. See also Falls, Rapids, and Saults.

Whistler, Canadian appellation of marmot, q.v., 6, 271, 313, 329.

Whitbourne, Richard: Nevv-Found-Land, cited, 4, 265, 71, 263.

White, Andrew, English Jesuit: in Maryland, 36, 244.

Whitefish (coregonus): Indian name for, 31, 209, 54, 131; in American lakes and rivers, 6, 271, 9, 167, 307, 31, 251, 54, 129-131, 149-151, 55, 157, 56, 181, 57, 207, 58, 255; excellence of, 20, 271. Whitefish (Poissons blancs), Algonquian tribe, 16, 71, 36, 55, 37,

99, 105. See also Attikamègues.

"White stone canoe," legend of, 10, 324. "White Sunday," why named, 5, 276.

Whitewood (bois blanc): term explained, 47, 315; bark, used as ropes, 29, 223; leaves and bark, eaten in times of famine, 47, 51, 48, 110.

Whitney, Caspar: Barren Grounds, 71, 341.

Whitney, J. D., map of, cited, 71, 361.

Whitney, S. H.: Kennebec Valley, cited, 67, 336, 71, 315.

Whitney, William D. (ed.): Century Dictionary, 71, 353.

Whittaker, —— (pub.): Hist. of Paris, cited, 15, 248, 35, 292, 71, 327.

Whittlesey, Charles: "Ind. Affairs, 1706," cited, 65, 272, 71, 324. "Cass MSS.," 71, 263.

Whortleberries, as food, 16, 259.

Wicking, for lamps and candles, 49, 209.

Widman, C. M., Jesuit: aid from, acknowledged, 20, 16.

Wied-Neuwied, Maximilian Alexander Philipp, prinz zu, German traveler in America: cited, 10, 325.

Wignerod (Vignerot), René de, marquis du Pont de Courlai: his family, 8, 310. See also Combalet.

Wikasoumir (Wikasoumint), Nipissing chief: favors Christianity, 21, 243; at Three Rivers, 24, 249.

Wildcat. See Cat.

Wild-fowl: abundance of, at Hudson Bay, 56, 205; caught with nets by Wisconsin Indians, 121. See also Game.

"Wild-oats Nation," appellation of Menomonees, 44, 324, 55, 103, 183. See also Folles-Avoines.